

【初中生必背古诗词56首】含拼音及中英双语



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1.关雎.jpg

guān jū

关雎

The cooing turtledoves

xiān qín yì míng

(先秦)佚名

(Pre-Qin) Anonymous

guān guān jū jiū zài hé zhī

zhōu

关关雎鸠，在河之洲。

The turtledoves are cooing

on the islet in the river.

yǎo tiǎo shū nǚ jūn zǐ hǎo
qiú

窈窕淑女，君子好逑。

Graceful and virtuous young
lady, a fine match for a
gentleman.

cēn cī xìng cài zuǒ yòu liú
zhī

参差荇菜，左右流之。

The uneven water caltrop,
flows left and right.

yǎo tiǎo shū nǚ wù mèi qiú
zhī

窈窕淑女，寤寐求之。

Graceful and virtuous young
lady, sought in waking and
sleeping thoughts.

qiú zhī bù dé wù mèi sī fú

求之不得，寤寐思服。

If unable to obtain her,
constantly thinking in
waking and sleeping
dreams.

yōu zāi yōu zāi zhǎn zhuǎn

fǎn cè

悠哉悠哉，辗转反侧。

Far and long, tossing and
turning.

cēn cī xìng cài zuǒ yòu cǎi
zhī

参差荇菜，左右采之。

The uneven water caltrop,
picked left and right.

yǎo tiǎo shū nǚ qín sè yǒu
zhī

窈窕淑女，琴瑟友之。

Graceful and virtuous young
lady, befriend her with the
zither and the guqin.

cēn cī xìng cài zuǒ yòu mào
zhī

参差荇菜，左右芼之。

The uneven water caltrop,
trimmed left and right.

yǎo tiǎo shū nǚ zhōng gǔ lè
zhī

窈窕淑女，钟鼓乐之。

Graceful and virtuous young
lady, delight her with bells
and drums.



guó fēng qín fēng jiān jiā

国风·秦风·蒹葭

The National Wind · Qin

Wind · Reeds and Calamus

xiān qín yì míng

(先秦)佚名

(Pre-Qin) Anonymous

jiān jiā cāng cāng bái lù wéi
shuāng

蒹葭苍苍，白露为霜。

Lush and dark, the reeds
rise high, the white dew
turns to frost.

suǒ wèi yī rén zài shuǐ yī
fāng

所谓伊人，在水一方。

The so-called beloved is on
the other side of the water.

sù huí cóng zhī dào zǔ qiě
cháng

溯洄从之，道阻且长。

I trace upstream to follow,
but the path is obstructed
and long.

sù yóu cóng zhī wǎn zài
shuǐ zhōng yāng

溯游从之，宛在水中央

。

I roam upstream to follow,
as if she were in the midst
of the water.

jiān jiā qī qī bái lù wèi xī

蒹葭萋萋，白露未晞。

The reeds are dense, and
the white dew has not yet
dried.

suǒ wèi yī rén zài shuǐ zhī

méi

所谓伊人，在水之湄。

The so-called beloved is by
the water's edge

sù huí cóng zhī dào zǔ qiě jī

溯洄从之，道阻且跻。

I trace upstream to follow,

but the path is obstructed
and steep.

sù yóu cóng zhī wǎn zài
shuǐ zhōng chí

溯游从之，宛在水中坻

。

I roam upstream to follow,
as if she were on a river
islet.

jiān jiā cǎi cǎi bái lù wèi yǐ

蒹葭采采，白露未已。

The reeds are abundant,
and the white dew has not
ceased.

suǒ wèi yī rén zài shuǐ zhī sī
所谓伊人，在水之涘。

The so-called beloved is by
the river bank.

sù huí cóng zhī dào zǔ qiě
yòu

溯洄从之，道阻且右。

I trace upstream to follow,
but the path is obstructed
and to the right.

sù yóu cóng zhī wǎn zài
shuǐ zhōng zhǐ

溯游从之，宛在水中沚。

I roam upstream to follow,
as if she were on a sandbar
in the water.



3.十五从军征.jpg

shí wǔ cóng jūn zhēng

十五从军征

Ten and Five, from the army
expedition

liǎng hàn yì míng

(两汉)佚名

(Two Han) Anonymous

shí wǔ cóng jūn zhēng

十五从军征，

At the age of fifteen, I went
to war,

bā shí shǐ dé guī

八十始得归。

At the age of eighty, I
returned home.

dào féng xiāng lǐ rén

道逢乡里人，

On the road, I met a fellow
villager,

jiā zhōng yǒu ā shuí

家中有阿谁？

Who in my family is still
alive?

yáo kàn shì jūn jiā

遥看是君家，

From afar, I see my house,

sōng bǎi zhǒng léi léi

松柏冢累累。

The tombs of pine and
cypress are numerous.

tù cóng gǒu dòu rù

兔从狗窦入，

Rabbits enter through the
dog holes,

zhì cóng liáng shàng fēi

雉从梁上飞。

Pheasants fly from the
beams above.

zhōng tíng shēng lǚ gǔ

中庭生旅谷，

In the middle of the
courtyard, there is wild
millet,

jǐng shàng shēng lǚ kuí

井上生旅葵。

On the well, there is wild
malva.

chōng gǔ chí zuò fàn

舂谷持作饭，